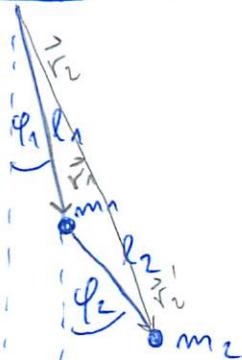


DVOJNO NIHALO



Imamo dve uteži na tih tankih palicah, prva utež z maso m_1 je pritrgjena na steno s palico dolžine l_1 , druga utež pa je s palico dolžine l_2 prvo utež. Pošči frekvence mihanja! Obravnavamo mojne odmike izravnovesja. Gibanje je ravninsko.

NAMIGI:

- Gibanje opisemo v polarnih koordinatah, $r_1, \varphi_1, r_2, \varphi_2$
 $\vec{r}_1 = l_1 \sin \varphi_1 \hat{i} - l_1 \cos \varphi_1 \hat{j}$ - lega 1. uteži, $\vec{r}_2 = l_2 \sin \varphi_2 \hat{i} - l_2 \cos \varphi_2 \hat{j}$ - lega 2. uteži.
- Vezi: $|\vec{r}_1| = l_1$ in $|\vec{r}_2| = l_2$
Generalizirani koordinati: φ_1, φ_2
- Kinetična energija: $T = \frac{1}{2} m_1 (\dot{\vec{r}}_1)^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (\dot{\vec{r}}_2)^2$, približek za $T = \frac{1}{2} m_1 l_1^2 \dot{\varphi}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 l_2^2 \dot{\varphi}_2^2 + m_2 l_1 l_2 \dot{\varphi}_1 \dot{\varphi}_2$, male odmike,
- Potencialna energija, $\cos \varphi_{1/2} \approx 1 - \varphi_{1/2}^2 / 2$
- Lagrangeova funkcija $L = T - V$, zapisi Euler-Lagrangeove enačbe za φ_1 in φ_2 .

$$\ddot{\varphi}_1 + \frac{m_2}{m_1 + m_2} \frac{l_2}{l_1} \ddot{\varphi}_2 + \omega_{01}^2 \varphi_1 = 0 \quad \omega_{01}^2 = g/l_1$$

$$\ddot{\varphi}_2 + \frac{l_1}{l_2} \ddot{\varphi}_1 + \omega_{02}^2 \varphi_2 = 0 \quad \omega_{02}^2 = g/l_2$$
- Resi z nastavkom:
- $\varphi_1 = \varphi_{10} e^{-i\omega t}$ $\varphi_2 = \varphi_{20} e^{-i\omega t}$
- Sistem enačb za ω^2 resi, priporočam t zapisom v matricni sistem: $A \begin{pmatrix} \varphi_{10} \\ \varphi_{20} \end{pmatrix} = 0$ in $\det A = 0$.
 $\Rightarrow \omega_1, \omega_2$
 Kališni sta ω_1, ω_2 če $m_1 = m_2$ in $l_1 = l_2$?